

2025 LOCAL FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES SURVEY

OMB No. 0535-0259
Approval Expires: 8/31/2028
Project Code: 683
Survey ID: 3835



United States
Department of
Agriculture



NATIONAL
AGRICULTURAL
STATISTICS
SERVICE

USDA/NASS
National Operations Division
9700 Page Avenue, Suite 400
St. Louis, MO 63132-1547
Phone: 1-888-424-7828
Fax: 1-855-415-3687
Email: sm.nass.nod.fpg@usda.gov

Please make corrections to name, address, and ZIP Code, if necessary.

The information you provide will be used for statistical purposes only. Your responses will be kept confidential and any person who willfully discloses ANY identifiable information about you or your operation is subject to a jail term, a fine, or both. This survey is conducted in accordance with the Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2018, Title III of Pub. L. No. 115-435, codified in 44 U.S.C. Ch. 35 and other applicable Federal laws. For more information on how we protect your information please visit: <https://www.nass.usda.gov/confidentiality>. **Response to this inquiry is required by law.**

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB number is 0535-0259. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 60 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

1. In 2025, did this operation (name on label) –

- grow any **crops**, including field crops, fruit, vegetables, nursery/greenhouse, or other specialty crops; or
- cut any **hay**; or
- have any **livestock, aquaculture, poultry, or honey bees**?

0300 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 9

2. During 2025, did this operation **produce and sell** any crops, livestock, poultry, or agricultural products **directly to** –

a. **consumers** (individuals who purchased your products from farmers markets, on-farm stores or farm stands, roadside stands or roadside stores, CSAs [Community Supported Agriculture], online marketplaces, etc.)?

0310 1 Yes 3 No

b. **retail markets** (supermarkets, supercenters, restaurants, caterers, independently owned grocery stores, food cooperatives, etc.)?

0311 1 Yes 3 No

c. **institutions** (K-12 schools, colleges or universities, hospitals, workplace cafeterias, prisons, foodbanks, etc.)?

0312 1 Yes 3 No

d. **intermediate markets** (businesses or organizations in the middle of the supply chain marketing locally- and/or regionally-branded products, such as distributors, food hubs, brokers, auction houses, wholesale and terminal markets, food processors, etc.)?

0313 1 Yes 3 No

3. Did you answer YES to ANY of the questions in item 2 (2a - 2d)?

0301 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 9

4. Were any of the products that this operation produced and sold directly to consumers, retail markets, institutions, or intermediate markets in 2025 **food for humans to eat or drink?**

INCLUDE **processed** food products (also known as value-added food products) produced by this operation.

EXCLUDE

- non-edible products such as hay, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, and nursery products
- commodities produced under production contracts
- products purchased and resold

0302 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 9

Section 1 – Direct-to-Consumer Sales

1. During 2025, did this operation **produce and sell** any crops, livestock, poultry, or agricultural products **DIRECTLY TO CONSUMERS?**

INCLUDE

- farmers markets
- on-farm stores or farm stands located on this operation
- roadside stands or roadside stores located off of this operation
- CSAs (Community Supported Agriculture)
- online marketplaces
- other direct-to-consumer markets (pick-your-own, mobile market, etc.)

EXCLUDE

- products purchased and resold
- products produced and sold directly to retail markets (Section 2), institutions (Section 3), or intermediate markets (Section 4)

1150 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 2

2. Were any of the products that this operation produced and sold directly to consumers in 2025 **food for humans to eat or drink?**

INCLUDE **processed** food products (also known as value-added food products) produced by this operation.

EXCLUDE

- non-edible products such as hay, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, and nursery products
- commodities produced under production contracts
- products purchased and resold

1151 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 2

3. The rest of the questions in this section are about the food produced and sold **directly to consumers** in 2025.

4. Was any of the food that this operation produced and sold directly to consumers in 2025 sold through a **farmers market?**

1152 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 7

5. At how many separate farmers market locations did this operation sell food that it produced in 2025?
Report each location only once.....

Number

1153

6. Approximately how many miles (one way) was this operation located from the farmers market from which it received the largest gross value of food sales in 2025?.....

Miles

1154

7. Was any of the food that this operation produced and sold directly to consumers in 2025 sold through an **on-farm store or farm stand located on this operation?**

EXCLUDE roadside stands or roadside stores located off of this operation.

1156 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 10

8. In 2025, was there food sold at this on-farm store or farm stand that was produced by another operation?

1157 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 10

9. How many other operations produced food that was sold at this on-farm store or farm stand in 2025?

1158 1 1-4 operations
2 5 or more operations
3 Don't know

10. Was any of the food that this operation produced and sold directly to consumers in 2025 sold through a **roadside stand or roadside store NOT located on this operation?**

EXCLUDE on-farm stores or farm stands, and farmers market stands.

1159 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 16

Number

11. At how many total roadside stands or roadside stores NOT located on this operation did this operation sell food that it produced in 2025?.....

1160

12. In 2025, was there food sold at these roadside stands or roadside stores that was produced by another operation?

1163 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 14

13. How many other operations produced food that was sold at these roadside stands or roadside stores in 2025?

1162 1 1-4 operations
2 5 or more operations
3 Don't know

14. Did this operation own any of these roadside stands or roadside stores?

1250 1 Yes 3 No

Miles

15. Approximately how many miles (one way) was this operation located from the roadside stand or roadside store located off of this operation from which it received the largest gross value of food sales in 2025?.....

1161

16. Was any of the food that this operation produced and sold directly to consumers in 2025 sold through a **CSA (Community Supported Agriculture)**?

¹¹⁶⁵ 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 22

17. In 2025, was there food sold in this CSA that was produced by another operation?

¹¹⁶⁴ 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 19

18. How many other operations produced food that was sold in this CSA in 2025?

¹¹⁶⁷ 1 1-4 operations
2 5 or more operations
3 Don't know

19. Was the CSA pick-up site from which this operation received the largest gross value of sales in 2025 located on this operation?

¹¹⁶⁸ 1 Yes - Go to item 21 3 No - Continue 4 CSA does not use pick-up sites - Go to item 21

Miles

20. Approximately how many miles (one way) was this operation located from the CSA pick-up site from which it received the largest gross value of food sales in 2025?.....

1169

21. Did this operation own this CSA?

¹¹⁶⁶ 1 Yes 3 No

22. An **online marketplace** is a web-based platform designed for selling goods and processing financial transactions.

Was any of the food that this operation produced and sold directly to consumers in 2025 sold through an **online marketplace**?

¹¹⁷² 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 26

Percent

23. In 2025, what was the percentage of this operation's online sales of food sold directly to consumers living within the same state as, or within a 400-mile radius of, this operation?.....

1173

%

24. Did this operation own this online marketplace?

¹¹⁷⁴ 1 Yes 3 No

Year (YYYY)

25. In what year did this operation first produce and sell food directly to an online marketplace?.....

1171

— — — —

26. In 2025, did this operation accept Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits either with electronic benefit transfer (EBT) technology owned by this operation, or at a direct-to-consumer market that administers SNAP payments with EBT technology?

1175 1 Yes - Continue

3 No - Go to item 28

27. In 2025, from which of the following direct-to-consumer markets did this operation accept SNAP benefits with EBT technology? Mark all that apply.

- 1310 Farmers markets
- 1311 On-farm stores or farm stands located **on** this operation
- 1312 Roadside stands or roadside stores located **off** of this operation
- 1313 CSAs
- 1314 Online marketplaces
- 1315 Other direct-to-consumer markets (pick-your-own, mobile markets, etc.)

Year (YYYY)

1177

28. In what year did this operation first produce and sell food directly to **consumers**?.....

29. Report the **total gross value of sales** this operation received for the unprocessed and processed food it produced and sold directly to **consumers** in 2025. Report by the market through which the product was sold in the table below.

Processed food products (also known as value-added food products) are food products that have been altered or packaged before being sold to the consumer. Examples include honey, canned or preserved vegetables, jam, jelly, wine, juice, and cider.

EXCLUDE

- non-edible products such as hay, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, and nursery products
- commodities produced under production contracts
- products purchased and resold

Direct-to-Consumer Market	Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Sales		Meat, Farmed Seafood, and Egg Sales		Milk and Dairy Product Sales		Other Processed Food Product Sales (honey, jam, etc.)		Total	
	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)
a. Farmers markets	<input type="checkbox"/>	1178	<input type="checkbox"/>	1278	<input type="checkbox"/>	1378	<input type="checkbox"/>	1478	<input type="checkbox"/>	1878
b. On-farm stores or farm stands located on this operation	<input type="checkbox"/>	1180	<input type="checkbox"/>	1280	<input type="checkbox"/>	1380	<input type="checkbox"/>	1480	<input type="checkbox"/>	1880
c. Roadside stands or roadside stores located off of this operation	<input type="checkbox"/>	1182	<input type="checkbox"/>	1282	<input type="checkbox"/>	1382	<input type="checkbox"/>	1482	<input type="checkbox"/>	1882
d. CSAs	<input type="checkbox"/>	1184	<input type="checkbox"/>	1284	<input type="checkbox"/>	1384	<input type="checkbox"/>	1484	<input type="checkbox"/>	1884
e. Online marketplaces	<input type="checkbox"/>	1186	<input type="checkbox"/>	1286	<input type="checkbox"/>	1386	<input type="checkbox"/>	1486	<input type="checkbox"/>	1886
f. Other direct-to-consumer markets (pick-your-own, mobile markets, etc.) Specify: ¹¹⁸⁸ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	1189	<input type="checkbox"/>	1289	<input type="checkbox"/>	1389	<input type="checkbox"/>	1489	<input type="checkbox"/>	1889

Section 2 – Direct-to-Retail Market Sales

1. During 2025, did this operation **produce and sell** any crops, livestock, poultry, or agricultural products **DIRECTLY TO RETAIL MARKETS?**

INCLUDE

- supermarkets or supercenters
- restaurants or caterers
- other direct-to-retail markets (independently owned grocery stores, food cooperatives, small food stores, corner stores, etc.)

EXCLUDE

- products purchased and resold
- products produced and sold directly to consumers (Section 1), institutions (Section 3), or intermediate markets (Section 4)

2000 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 3

2. Were any of the products that this operation produced and sold directly to retail markets in 2025 **food for humans to eat or drink?**

INCLUDE **processed** food products (also known as value-added food products) produced by this operation.

EXCLUDE

- non-edible products such as hay, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, and nursery products
- commodities produced under production contracts
- products purchased and resold

2001 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 3

3. The rest of the questions in this section are about the food produced and sold **directly to retail markets** in 2025.

4. Was any of the food that this operation produced and sold directly to retail markets in 2025 sold through a **supermarket or supercenter?**

2002 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 6

Miles

5. Approximately how many miles (one way) was this operation located from the supermarket or supercenter from which it received the largest gross value of food sales in 2025?.....

2003

6. Was any of the food that this operation produced and sold directly to retail markets in 2025 sold to a **restaurant or caterer?**

2005 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 8

Miles

7. Approximately how many miles (one way) was this operation located from the restaurant or caterer from which it received the largest gross value of food sales in 2025?.....

2006

8. In what year did this operation first produce and sell food directly to **retail markets?**.....

Year (YYYY)

6009

9. Report the **total gross value of sales** this operation received for the unprocessed and processed food it produced and sold directly to **retail markets** in 2025. Report by the market through which the product was sold in the table below.

Processed food products (also known as value-added food products) are food products that have been altered or packaged before being sold to the retail market. Examples include honey, canned or preserved vegetables, jam, jelly, wine, juice, and cider.

EXCLUDE

- non-edible products such as hay, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, and nursery products
- commodities produced under production contracts
- products purchased and resold

Direct-to-Retail Market	Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Sales		Meat, Farmed Seafood, and Egg Sales		Milk and Dairy Product Sales		Other Processed Food Product Sales (honey, jam, etc.)		Total	
	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)
a. Supermarkets or supercenters	<input type="checkbox"/>	6010	<input type="checkbox"/>	2101	<input type="checkbox"/>	2102	<input type="checkbox"/>	2103	<input type="checkbox"/>	2104
b. Restaurants or caterers	<input type="checkbox"/>	6012	<input type="checkbox"/>	2106	<input type="checkbox"/>	2107	<input type="checkbox"/>	2108	<input type="checkbox"/>	2109
c. Other direct-to-retail markets (independently owned grocery stores, food cooperatives, small food stores, corner stores, etc.) Specify: ⁶⁰¹⁴ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	6015	<input type="checkbox"/>	2111	<input type="checkbox"/>	2112	<input type="checkbox"/>	2113	<input type="checkbox"/>	2114

10. In what year did this operation first produce and sell food directly to **institutions**?.....

11. Report the **total gross value of sales** this operation received for the unprocessed and processed food it produced and sold directly to **institutions** in 2025. Report by the market through which the product was sold in the table below.

Processed food products (also known as value-added food products) are food products that have been altered or packaged before being sold to the institution. Examples include honey, canned or preserved vegetables, jam, jelly, wine, juice, and cider.

EXCLUDE

- non-edible products such as hay, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, and nursery products
- commodities produced under production contracts
- products purchased and resold

Direct-to-Institution Market	Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Sales		Meat, Farmed Seafood, and Egg Sales		Milk and Dairy Product Sales		Other Processed Food Product Sales (honey, jam, etc.)		Total	
	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)
a. K-12 schools	<input type="checkbox"/>	3012	<input type="checkbox"/>	3031	<input type="checkbox"/>	3032	<input type="checkbox"/>	3033	<input type="checkbox"/>	3034
b. Colleges and universities	<input type="checkbox"/>	3014	<input type="checkbox"/>	3036	<input type="checkbox"/>	3037	<input type="checkbox"/>	3038	<input type="checkbox"/>	3039
c. Hospitals	<input type="checkbox"/>	3016	<input type="checkbox"/>	3041	<input type="checkbox"/>	3042	<input type="checkbox"/>	3043	<input type="checkbox"/>	3044
d. Other direct-to-institution markets (workplace cafeterias, prisons, preschools, food banks, gleaners, senior care facilities, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	3019	<input type="checkbox"/>	3046	<input type="checkbox"/>	3047	<input type="checkbox"/>	3048	<input type="checkbox"/>	3049
Specify: 3018 _____	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	

Section 4 – Direct-to-Intermediate Market Sales

1. An **intermediate market** is a business or organization in the middle of the supply chain marketing locally- and/or regionally-branded products.

During 2025, did this operation **produce and sell** any crops, livestock, poultry, or agricultural products **DIRECTLY TO INTERMEDIATE MARKETS** which sold them as locally- and/or regionally-branded products?

INCLUDE businesses or organizations in the middle of the supply chain marketing locally- and/or regionally-branded products, such as distributors, food hubs, brokers, auction houses, wholesale and terminal markets, and food processors.

EXCLUDE

- products purchased and resold
- products produced and sold directly to consumers (Section 1), retail markets (Section 2), or institutions (Section 3)
- intermediate markets that **do not** market locally- and/or regionally-branded products

4000 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 5

2. Were any of the products that this operation produced and sold directly to intermediate markets in 2025 **food for humans to eat or drink?**

INCLUDE **processed** food products (also known as value-added food products) produced by this operation.

EXCL UDF

- non-edible products such as hay, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, and nursery products
- commodities produced under production contracts
- products purchased and resold

4001 Yes - Continue No - Go to Section 5

3. Report the type(s) of intermediate markets this operation sold to in 2025 and indicate if the intermediate markets sold those products as locally- and/or regionally-branded products by marking the appropriate boxes below. Mark all intermediate market types that apply.

Intermediate Market Type		Did the intermediate market(s) sell these products as locally- and/or regionally-branded products?			
4020	<input type="checkbox"/> Distributors	4021	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
4022	<input type="checkbox"/> Food hubs	4023	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
4024	<input type="checkbox"/> Brokers	4025	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
4026	<input type="checkbox"/> Auction houses	4027	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
4028	<input type="checkbox"/> Wholesale and terminal markets	4029	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
4030	<input type="checkbox"/> Food processors	4031	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know
4032	<input type="checkbox"/> Other, specify: ⁴⁰³³ _____	4034	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Don't Know

4. The rest of the questions in this section are about the food produced and sold **directly to intermediate markets** in 2025.

Miles

5. Approximately how many miles (one way) was this operation located from the intermediate market from which it received the largest gross value of food sales in 2025?.....

4003

Year (YYYY)

6. In what year did this operation first produce and sell food directly to **intermediate markets**?

4014

7. Report the **total gross value of sales** this operation received for the unprocessed and processed food it produced and sold directly to **intermediate markets** in 2025. Report by the market through which the product was sold in the table below.

Processed food products (also known as value-added food products) are food products that have been altered or packaged before being sold to the intermediate market. Examples include honey, canned or preserved vegetables, jam, jelly, wine, juice, and cider.

EXCLUDE

- non-edible products such as hay, cut flowers not intended for consumption, Christmas trees, and nursery products
- commodities produced under production contracts
- products purchased and resold

Direct-to-Intermediate Market	Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Sales		Meat, Farmed Seafood, and Egg Sales		Milk and Dairy Product Sales		Other Processed Food Product Sales (honey, jam, etc.)		Total	
	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)	Mark "X" if None	(Dollars)
a. Distributors	<input type="checkbox"/>	4050	<input type="checkbox"/>	4051	<input type="checkbox"/>	4052	<input type="checkbox"/>	4053	<input type="checkbox"/>	4054
b. Food hubs	<input type="checkbox"/>	4055	<input type="checkbox"/>	4056	<input type="checkbox"/>	4057	<input type="checkbox"/>	4058	<input type="checkbox"/>	4059
c. Brokers	<input type="checkbox"/>	4060	<input type="checkbox"/>	4061	<input type="checkbox"/>	4062	<input type="checkbox"/>	4063	<input type="checkbox"/>	4064
d. Auction houses	<input type="checkbox"/>	4065	<input type="checkbox"/>	4066	<input type="checkbox"/>	4067	<input type="checkbox"/>	4068	<input type="checkbox"/>	4069
e. Wholesale and terminal markets	<input type="checkbox"/>	4070	<input type="checkbox"/>	4071	<input type="checkbox"/>	4072	<input type="checkbox"/>	4073	<input type="checkbox"/>	4074
f. Food processors	<input type="checkbox"/>	4075	<input type="checkbox"/>	4076	<input type="checkbox"/>	4077	<input type="checkbox"/>	4078	<input type="checkbox"/>	4079
g. Other, specify: ⁴⁰⁸⁰ _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	4081	<input type="checkbox"/>	4082	<input type="checkbox"/>	4083	<input type="checkbox"/>	4084	<input type="checkbox"/>	4085

Section 5 – Other Information

1. In 2025, what was this operation's total gross value of food sales for the food it produced and sold directly to consumers, retail markets, institutions, or intermediate markets? Mark one.

5000	1 <input type="checkbox"/> \$1 - 999	5 <input type="checkbox"/> \$10,000 - 24,999	8 <input type="checkbox"/> \$100,000 - 249,999	11 <input type="checkbox"/> \$1,000,000 - 2,499,999
	2 <input type="checkbox"/> \$1,000 - 2,499	6 <input type="checkbox"/> \$25,000 - 49,999	9 <input type="checkbox"/> \$250,000 - 499,999	12 <input type="checkbox"/> \$2,500,000 - 4,999,999
	3 <input type="checkbox"/> \$2,500 - 4,999	7 <input type="checkbox"/> \$50,000 - 99,999	10 <input type="checkbox"/> \$500,000 - 999,999	13 <input type="checkbox"/> \$5,000,000 and over
	4 <input type="checkbox"/> \$5,000 - 9,999			

2. In 2025, approximately what percent of this operation's **food sales** were from food sold directly to consumers, retail markets, institutions, or intermediate markets within the following distance from the operation?

	Percent
a. 100 miles or less.....	5001 %
b. More than 100 miles but less than 400 miles.....	5002 %
c. 400 miles or more.....	5003 %
TOTAL (sum of items 2a + 2b + 2c)	100%

3. Were any of the crops, livestock, or agricultural products that this operation produced and sold directly to consumers, retail markets, institutions, or intermediate markets in 2025 NOT food for humans to eat or drink?

INCLUDE

- hay
- cut flowers not intended for consumption
- Christmas trees
- nursery products
- live animals
- wool

EXCLUDE edible agricultural products for human consumption.

5011 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 5

4. In 2025, what was the total gross value of sales for these crops, livestock, or agricultural products that were NOT food for humans to eat or drink?.....

5012	\$
------	----

5. In 2025, how many acres did this operation –

a. own?.....

b. rent or lease **FROM** others or use rent free?
EXCLUDE land used on an animal unit month (AUM) basis, BLM and Forest Service land.....

c. rent **TO** others?.....

0901	Acres
0902	+
0905	-
0900	=

6. Calculate item 5a + 5b - 5c. Then the total acres operated in 2025 was.....

7. For 2025, report the (1) overall agricultural products this operation produced and sold, and (2) agricultural products this operation specifically produced and sold for food to consumers, retail markets, institutions, and/or intermediate markets.

Crops and Livestock	(1) Overall agricultural products produced and sold in 2025	(2) Agricultural products produced and sold for food to consumers, retail markets, institutions, and/or intermediate markets in 2025
a. Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas (corn, flaxseed, grain silage and forage, grains and oilseeds, popcorn, rice, small grains, sorghum, soybeans, sunflowers, straw, etc.)	5050 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5052 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
b. Tobacco	5053 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
c. Cotton and cottonseed	5056 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
d. Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes (beets, cabbage, cantaloupes, pumpkins, sweet corn, tomatoes, watermelons, vegetable seeds, etc.)	5059 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5061 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
e. Fruit, tree nuts, and berries (almonds, apples, blueberries, cherries, grapes, hazelnuts, kiwifruit, oranges, pears, pecans, strawberries, walnuts, etc.)	5062 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5064 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
f. Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (bedding plants, bulbs, cut flowers, flower seeds, foliage plants, mushrooms, nursery potted plants, shrubbery, sod, food crops grown under protection, etc.)	5065 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5067 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
g. Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	5068 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
h. Other crops, hay, CRP, and pasture (grass seed, hay and grass silage, hops, maple syrup, mint, peanuts, sugarcane, sugarbeets, CRP, etc.)	5071 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5073 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
i. Hogs and pigs	5074 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5076 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
j. Milk and other dairy products from cows	5077 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5079 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
k. Cattle and calves (beef and dairy cattle for breeding stock, fed cattle, beef and dairy cull animals, stockers and feeders, veal calves, etc.)	5080 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5082 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
l. Sheep, goats, and their products	5083 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5085 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
m. Horses, ponies, and mules (burros and donkeys)	5086 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	
n. Poultry and eggs (broilers, chickens, turkeys, ducks, eggs, emus, geese, hatchlings, ostriches, pigeons, pheasants, quail, poultry products, etc.)	5089 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5091 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
o. Aquaculture (catfish, trout, ornamental and other fish, mollusks, crustaceans, etc.)	5092 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5094 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No
p. Other animals and other animal products (bees, honey, rabbits, fur-bearing animals, other animal specialties, etc.)	5095 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No	5097 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes 3 <input type="checkbox"/> No

8. Please classify this operation in terms of the gross value of sales and government agricultural payments in 2025.

INCLUDE

- sales of all crops, livestock, poultry, and livestock products (milk, eggs, etc.) sold in 2025
- the value of hay, silage, and other crops harvested in 2025, but not sold
- the value of all crops, livestock, and poultry produced under contract in 2025
- landlord's share of government payments and crops sold in 2025

EXCLUDE dollars received on land rented to others.

0860

1	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$0 - \$999
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$1,000 - \$9,999
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$10,000 - \$49,999
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$50,000 - \$99,999
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$100,000 - \$249,999
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$250,000 - \$499,999
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$500,000 - \$999,999
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	\$5,000,000 and over

Dollars

9. What were this operation's total expenses in 2025?.....

1936
\$

10. Report **marketing expenses** paid by this operation in 2025 for the food produced and sold directly to consumers, retail markets, institutions, and/or intermediate markets in 2025. Expenses reported in items 10a through 10f should have also been reported in item 9.

INCLUDE

- expenses paid by you and your landlords
- expenses from processed and value-added products

EXCLUDE

- expenses not related to the farm business
- any expenses paid by the contractor
- expenses for food not produced and sold directly to consumers, retail markets, institutions, or intermediate markets

Marketing Expenses for Food Produced and Sold Directly to Consumers, Retail Markets, Institutions, or Intermediate Markets in 2025	Mark "X" if None	Expenses (Dollars)
Total Marketing Expenses in 2025	<input type="checkbox"/>	6120
a. Hired labor to work at market channel outlets	<input type="checkbox"/>	6100
b. Transportation and distribution costs to market channel outlets (vehicle insurance, gas, depreciation costs, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	6101
c. Market promotion/advertisement expenses (website, brochures, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	6102
d. Equipment/supply expenses associated with market channel outlets (boxes, bags, coolers, crates, scales, tables, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	6103
e. Food safety expenses (compliance costs, training, third-party auditing costs, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	6104
f. Other marketing expenses (market fees, licenses, insurance, etc.) Specify: 6105 _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	6106
Sum of items 10a through 10f (should equal Total Marketing Expenses in 2025)		6107

Section 6 – Practices

1. At any time during 2025, did this operation have Internet access, either on the operation or at the principal producer's residence?

5013

1 Yes3 No

2. In 2025, did this operation use the Internet to do any of the following?

- a. Purchase input supplies, commodities, equipment, and other materials for farm operation..... 5014 1 Yes 3 No
- b. Use online and/or peer learning resources (live or recorded webinars, tutorials, peer user groups, etc.)..... 5015 1 Yes 3 No
- c. Use online business products and services (business planning, accounting, legal, banking, etc.)..... 5016 1 Yes 3 No
- d. Identify sources and/or submit requests or proposals for funding, grants, or subsidies..... 5017 1 Yes 3 No
- e. Access USDA Market News price and market information..... 5018 1 Yes 3 No
- f. Access price and market information from other sources..... 5130 1 Yes 3 No

3. In 2025, did this operation have a farm business website?

5019

1 Yes - Continue3 No - Go to item 5

4. In 2025, did this operation use its farm business website to –

- a. provide background/history on farm operation or practices?..... 5020 1 Yes 3 No
- b. advertise products for sale or on-farm activities/services?..... 5021 1 Yes 3 No
- c. carry out transactions or sell farm products online?..... 5022 1 Yes 3 No

5. In 2025, did this operation use social media to provide –

- a. information about the farm to consumers?..... 5140 1 Yes 3 No
- b. market channels where consumers can buy its products?..... 5141 1 Yes 3 No

6. Did this operation participate in the following programs in 2025?

- a. Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program..... 5023 1 Yes 3 No
- b. Farm Loan programs..... 5024 1 Yes 3 No
- c. Whole-Farm Revenue Protection Program..... 5025 1 Yes 3 No
- d. Federal crop insurance, other than Whole-Farm Revenue Protection..... 5142 1 Yes 3 No
- e. Environmental Quality Incentives Program (EQIP)..... 5026 1 Yes 3 No
- f. Value-Added Producer Grant Program..... 5027 1 Yes 3 No
- g. Other, specify: ⁵¹⁴³ _____ 5144 1 Yes 3 No

7. In 2025, did this operation maintain the following farm management records?

- a. Balance sheet..... 5037 1 Yes 3 No
- b. Income statement..... 5038 1 Yes 3 No
- c. Cash flow budget or projection..... 5039 1 Yes 3 No
- d. Written business plan..... 5040 1 Yes 3 No
- e. Separate marketing plan..... 5041 1 Yes 3 No

8. Was this operation a member of a cooperative in 2025?

5042
1 Yes 3 No

9. In 2025, did this operation perform any agritourism activities (pick your own, event hosting, dining/tasting, overnight lodging, etc.) featuring products produced by this operation?

5145
1 Yes 3 No

Section 7 – Third-Party Certification and Food Safety

1. In 2025, did this operation have the following practices certified or verified by a third party?

- a. USDA Certified Organic..... 7100 1 Yes 3 No
- b. Pasture-based management (grass fed, free range, pasture raised)..... 7101 1 Yes 3 No
- c. Animal care-based management (cage free, raised without antibiotics, animal welfare approved, certified humane)..... 7102 1 Yes 3 No
- d. Naturally Grown Certified..... 7103 1 Yes 3 No
- e. Other USDA labels/quality verification..... 7112 1 Yes 3 No
- f. Local or regional product origin third party certified or verified practices, excluding food safety certification.

Specify: ⁷¹¹⁵ _____ 7104 1 Yes 3 No

2. Did this operation have a food safety plan that covered produce in 2025?

INCLUDE

- fruit
- berries
- vegetables
- herbs
- tree nuts
- dry beans
- peas and lentils
- peanuts
- sprouts
- mushrooms

7001 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to item 4

3. Is the food safety plan written?

7002 1 Yes 3 No

4. Did this operation have a third-party food safety audit of produce in 2025?

INCLUDE

- fruit
- berries
- vegetables
- herbs
- tree nuts
- dry beans
- peas and lentils
- peanuts
- sprouts
- mushrooms

7003 1 Yes - Continue 3 No - Go to Section 8

5. In 2025, did this operation receive –

- a. USDA individual Good Agricultural Practices (GAP) certification?..... 7110 1 Yes 3 No
- b. other third party Good Agricultural Practices (GAP) certification?

Specify: ⁷¹¹⁶ _____ 7111 1 Yes 3 No

Section 8 – Personal Characteristics

1. In 2025, did your household and extended family own more than 50% of this farming operation?

Select YES if more than 50% of the assets of this operation are owned by you (the principal operator), members of your household, and/or other persons related to you by blood, marriage, or adoption, including relatives not residing in your household. Consider only farm or ranch assets owned - not rented or leased - by this operation, and exclude the assets held by non-family landlords and contractors.

1600 1 Yes

3 No

2. In 2025, how many men and women were involved in decisions for this operation?

Men

Women

INCLUDE family members and hired managers.

1571

1574

EXCLUDE hired workers unless they were a hired manager or family member.....

3. Answer the following questions for up to four individuals who were involved in the decisions for this operation as of **December 31, 2025**.

Person 1

Person 2

a. Sex	1926 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1586 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female
b. Age on 12/31/25	1925 _____ age	1585 _____ age
c. Race and/or Ethnicity Select all that apply	<p>2701 <input type="checkbox"/> White For example, English, German, Irish, Italian, Polish, Scottish, etc.</p> <p>1927 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino For example, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Salvadoran, Cuban, Dominican, Guatemalan, etc.</p> <p>2702 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American For example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.</p> <p>2705 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian For example, Chinese, Asian Indian, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.</p> <p>2703 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native For example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, Aztec, Maya, etc.</p> <p>2437 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African For example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Iraqi, Israeli, etc.</p> <p>2704 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander For example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorro, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.</p>	<p>1801 <input type="checkbox"/> White For example, English, German, Irish, Italian, Polish, Scottish, etc.</p> <p>1587 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino For example, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Salvadoran, Cuban, Dominican, Guatemalan, etc.</p> <p>1802 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American For example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.</p> <p>1805 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian For example, Chinese, Asian Indian, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.</p> <p>1803 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native For example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, Aztec, Maya, etc.</p> <p>2438 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African For example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Iraqi, Israeli, etc.</p> <p>1804 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander For example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorro, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.</p>
d. At which occupation did this person spend the majority (50% or more) of his/her work time in 2025?	<p>Mark one.</p> <p>1928 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching</p> <p>1580 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching</p>	
e. In what year did this person begin to operate ANY farm operation?	2834 _____ (YYYY)	
f. Has this person ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard?	<p>Mark one.</p> <p>1633 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now</p> <p>1634 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty 4 <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now</p>	

	Person 3	Person 4
a. Sex	1597 <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female	1614 <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female
b. Age on 12/31/25	1596 _____ age	1615 _____ age
c. Race and/or Ethnicity Select all that apply	<p>1901 <input type="checkbox"/> White For example, English, German, Irish, Italian, Polish, Scottish, etc.</p> <p>1598 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino For example, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Salvadoran, Cuban, Dominican, Guatemalan, etc.</p> <p>1902 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American For example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.</p> <p>1905 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian For example, Chinese, Asian Indian, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.</p> <p>1903 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native For example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, Aztec, Maya, etc.</p> <p>2440 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African For example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Iraqi, Israeli, etc.</p> <p>1904 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander For example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorro, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.</p>	<p>1616 <input type="checkbox"/> White For example, English, German, Irish, Italian, Polish, Scottish, etc.</p> <p>1622 <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic or Latino For example, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Salvadoran, Cuban, Dominican, Guatemalan, etc.</p> <p>1617 <input type="checkbox"/> Black or African American For example, African American, Jamaican, Haitian, Nigerian, Ethiopian, Somali, etc.</p> <p>1620 <input type="checkbox"/> Asian For example, Chinese, Asian Indian, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.</p> <p>1618 <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaska Native For example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, Aztec, Maya, etc.</p> <p>2441 <input type="checkbox"/> Middle Eastern or North African For example, Lebanese, Iranian, Egyptian, Syrian, Iraqi, Israeli, etc.</p> <p>1621 <input type="checkbox"/> Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander For example, Native Hawaiian, Samoan, Chamorro, Tongan, Fijian, Marshallese, etc.</p>
d. At which occupation did this person spend the majority (50% or more) of his/her work time in 2025?	Mark one.	Mark one.
	1591 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching	1623 <input type="checkbox"/> Farm or ranch work <input type="checkbox"/> Work other than farming or ranching
e. In what year did this person begin to operate ANY farm operation?	1871 _____(YYYY)	1628 _____(YYYY)
f. Has this person ever served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard?	Mark one.	Mark one.
	1635 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now	1636 <input type="checkbox"/> Never served in the military <input type="checkbox"/> Only on active duty for training in the Reserves or National Guard <input type="checkbox"/> Now on active duty <input type="checkbox"/> On active duty in the past, but not now

Section 9 – Conclusion

1. It is important that we do not have duplication on our list of farms and ranches. Is it possible the information on this form would be reported by another operation or under another name?

1080 1 Yes - Please provide the name, phone number, and address below 3 No - Go to item 2

1088 Operation Name 1081 Operator Name

1089 Phone Number 1082 Address

1083 City 1084 State 1085 Zip Code

Operator Email:

Operator Phone:

Operation Email (if different from above):

Operation Phone (if different from above):

Respondent Name:

Respondent Phone (if different from above):

Date:

9912	9911 (____) _____	Check if cell phone <input type="checkbox"/>	9910	MM	DD	YY
				—	—	—

This completes the survey. The results will be available on the release date at nass.usda.gov/results

Thank you for your response.